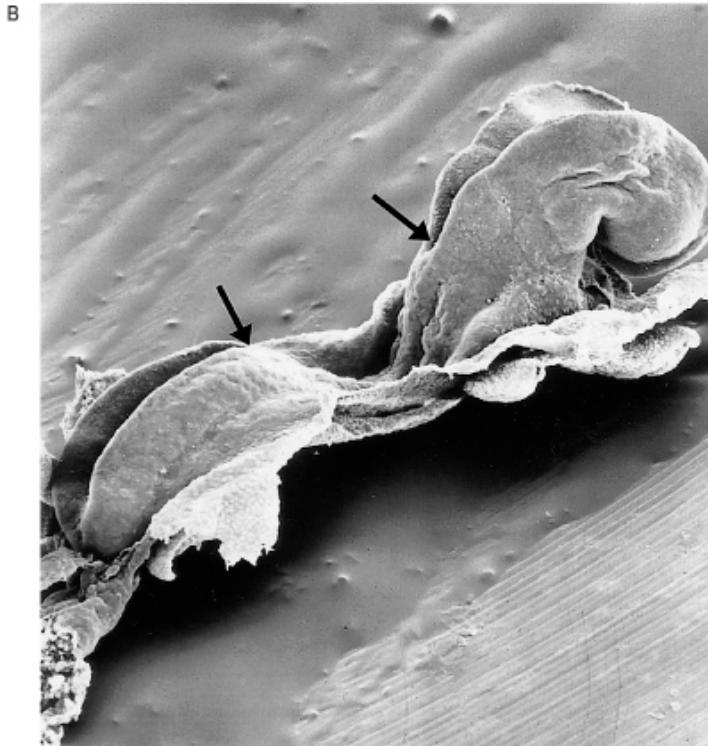
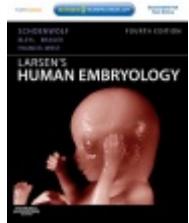


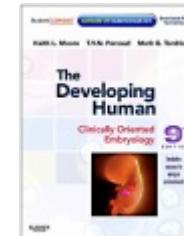
Early Development of the Ectoderm



© Elsevier Ltd 2005. Standring: Gray's Anatomy 39e - www.graysanatomyonline.com



Resources:
<http://php.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/>
Larsen's Human Embryology
The Developing Human: Clinically Oriented Embryology



Dr Annemiek Beverdam – School of Medical Sciences, UNSW
Wallace Wurth Building Room 234 – A.Beverdam@unsw.edu.au

Lecture overview

Early Development of the Ectoderm

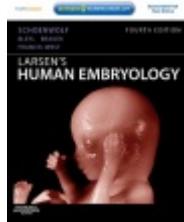
Gastrulation

Neurulation

Neural Crest

Epidermis Development

Ectodermal placodes

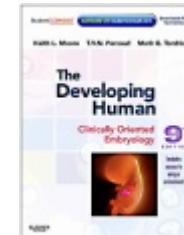


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Larsen's Human Embryology

The Developing Human: Clinically Oriented Embryology



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Week 3: Gastrulation

Epiblast forms 3 germ layers:

- Ectoderm: epithelium (previous epiblast)
- Mesoderm: mesenchymal layer (embryonic connective tissue)
- Endoderm: epithelium

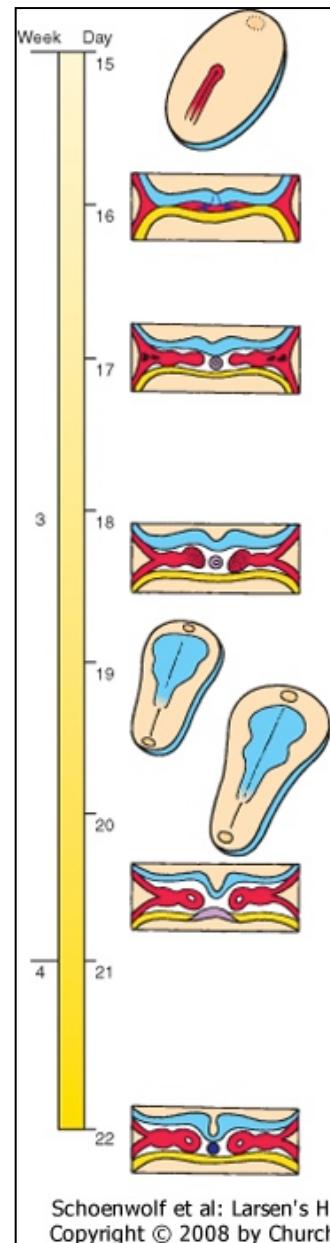
Hypoblast:

- replaced by definitive endoderm

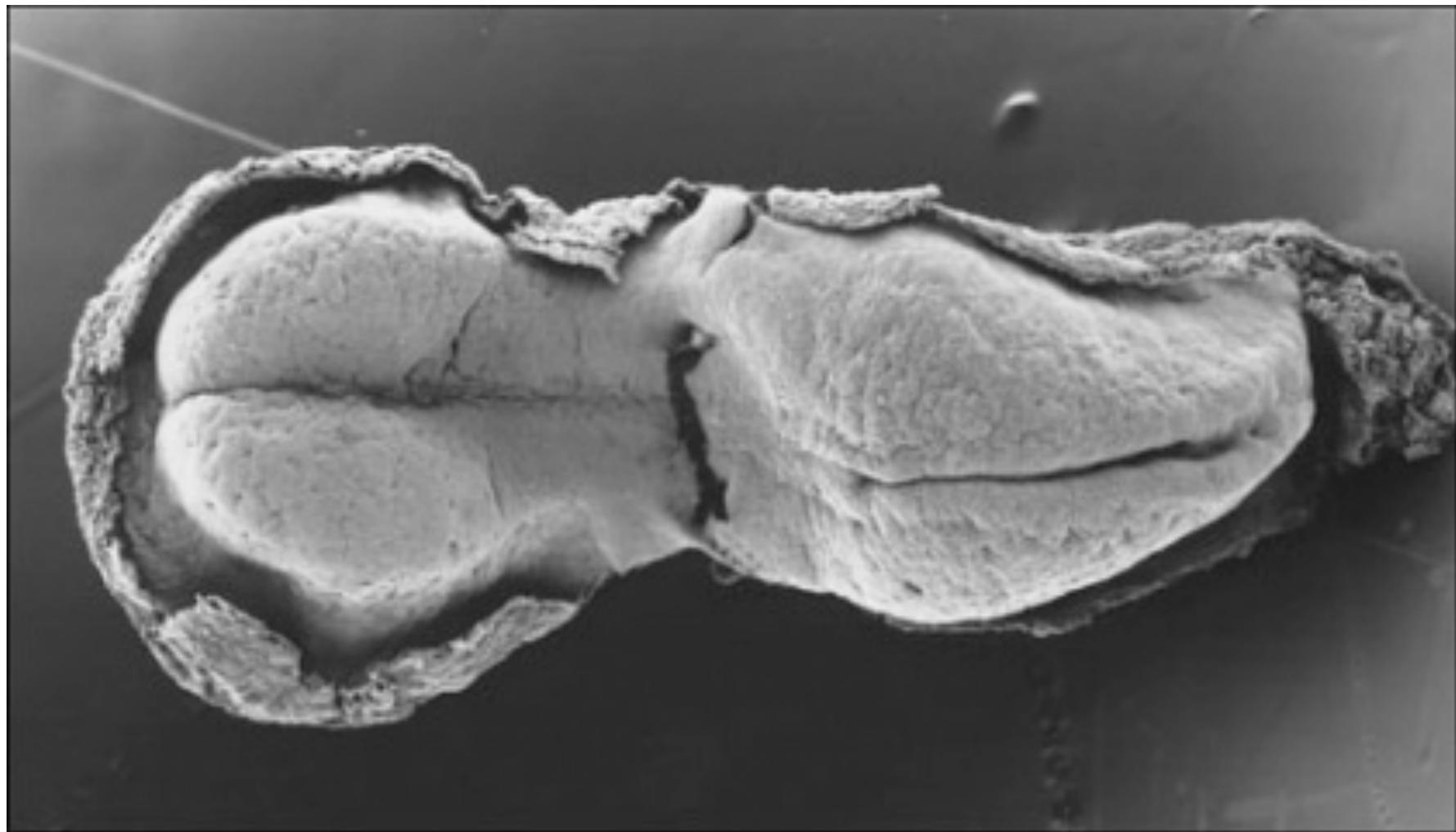
3 body axes:

- Anteroposterior body axis
- Dorsoventral body axis
- Left-Right body axis

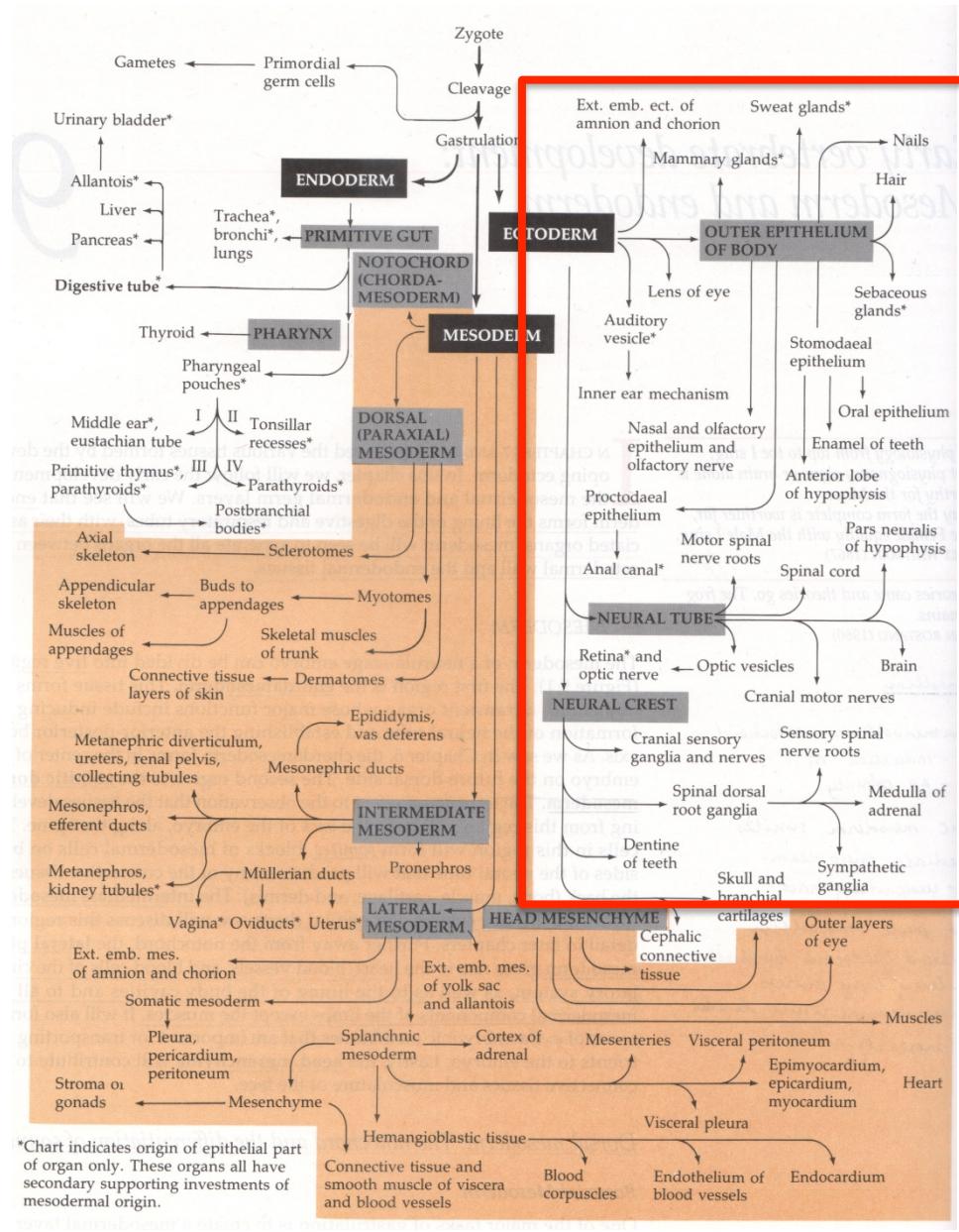
Week 3: gastrulation:



\approx 3 week old embryo



Embryonic development:



End product gastrulation:

Trilaminar embryo

Ectoderm (Neural crest)

brain, spinal cord, eyes, *peripheral nervous system*
epidermis of skin and associated structures,
melanocytes, cranial connective tissues (dermis)

Mesoderm

musculo-skeletal system, limbs,
connective tissue of skin and organs,
urogenital system, heart, blood cells

Endoderm

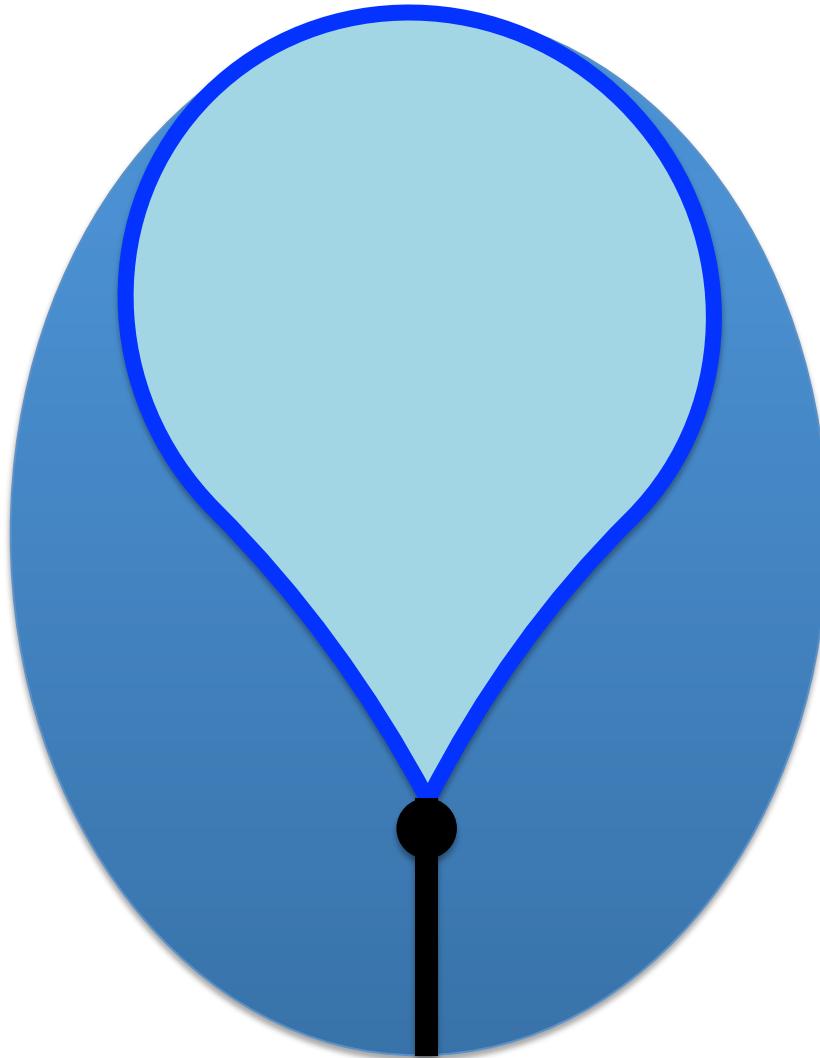
epithelial linings of gastrointestinal, liver, pancreas,
thyroid and respiratory tracts

Ectoderm

Midplate ectoderm: nervous system and neural crest

Lateral ectoderm: surface epidermis

Ectodermal placodes

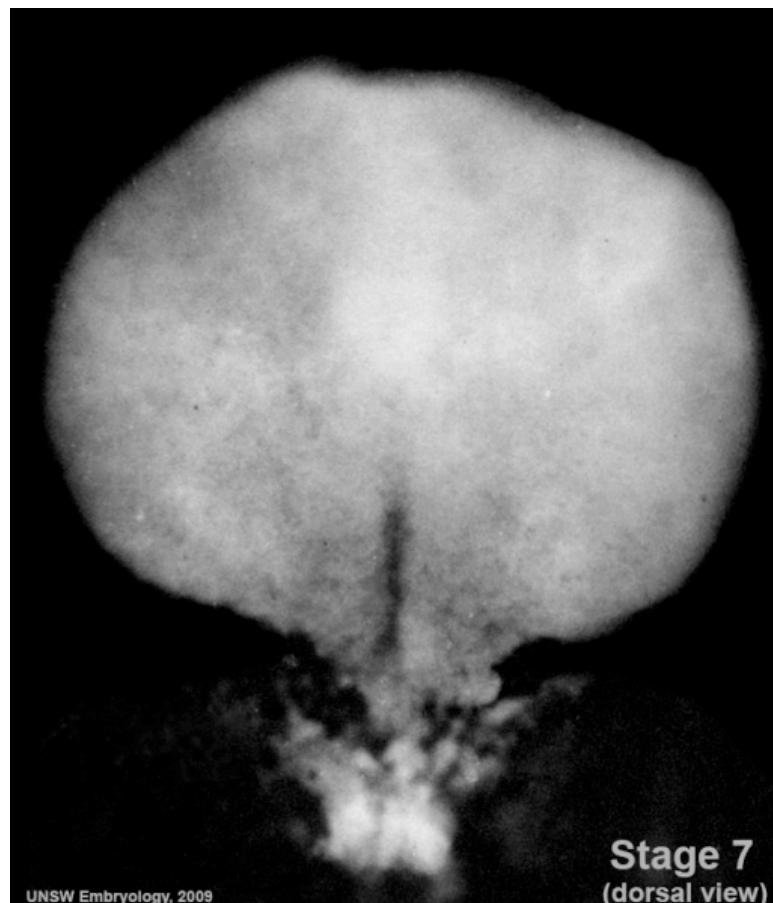


Ectoderm

Midplate ectoderm: nervous system and neural crest

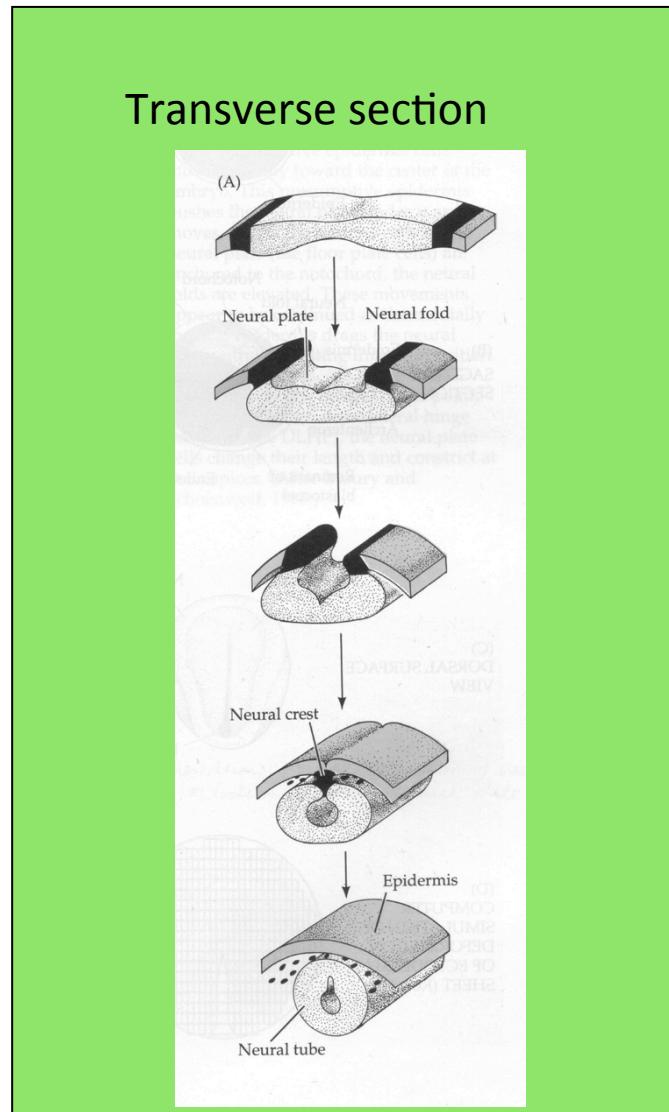
Lateral ectoderm: surface epidermis

Ectodermal placodes

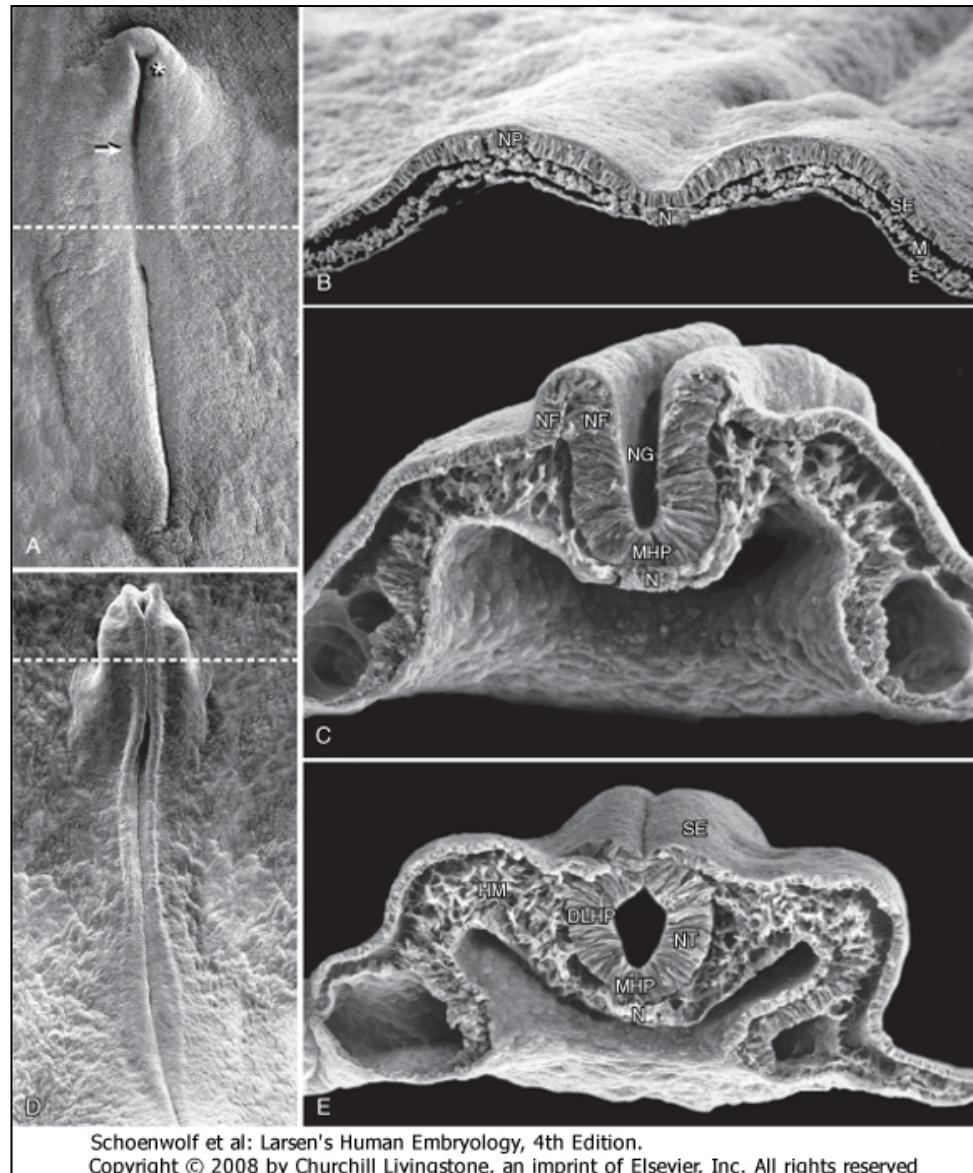


Neurulation

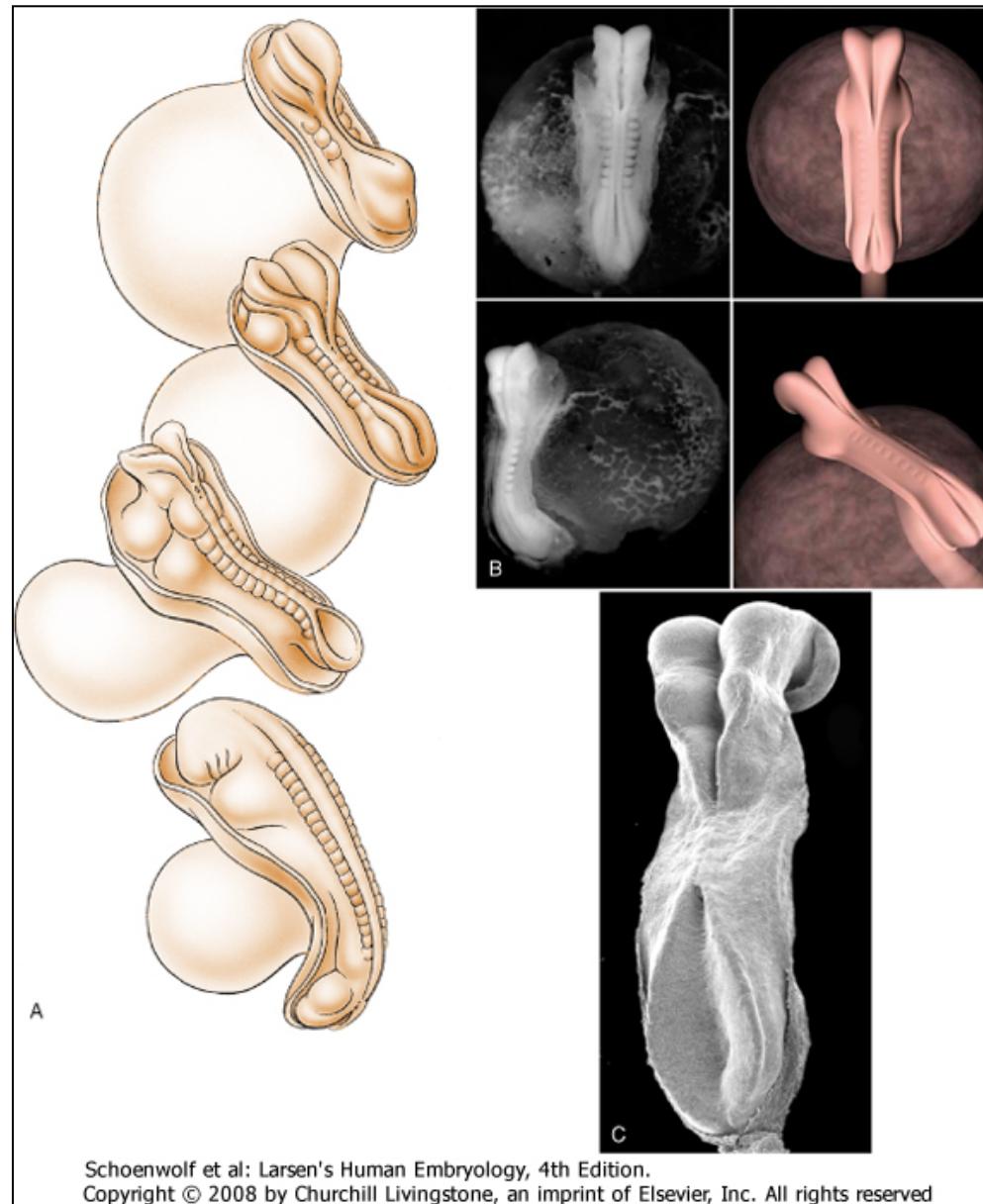
Midplate ectoderm



Neurulation



Neurulation

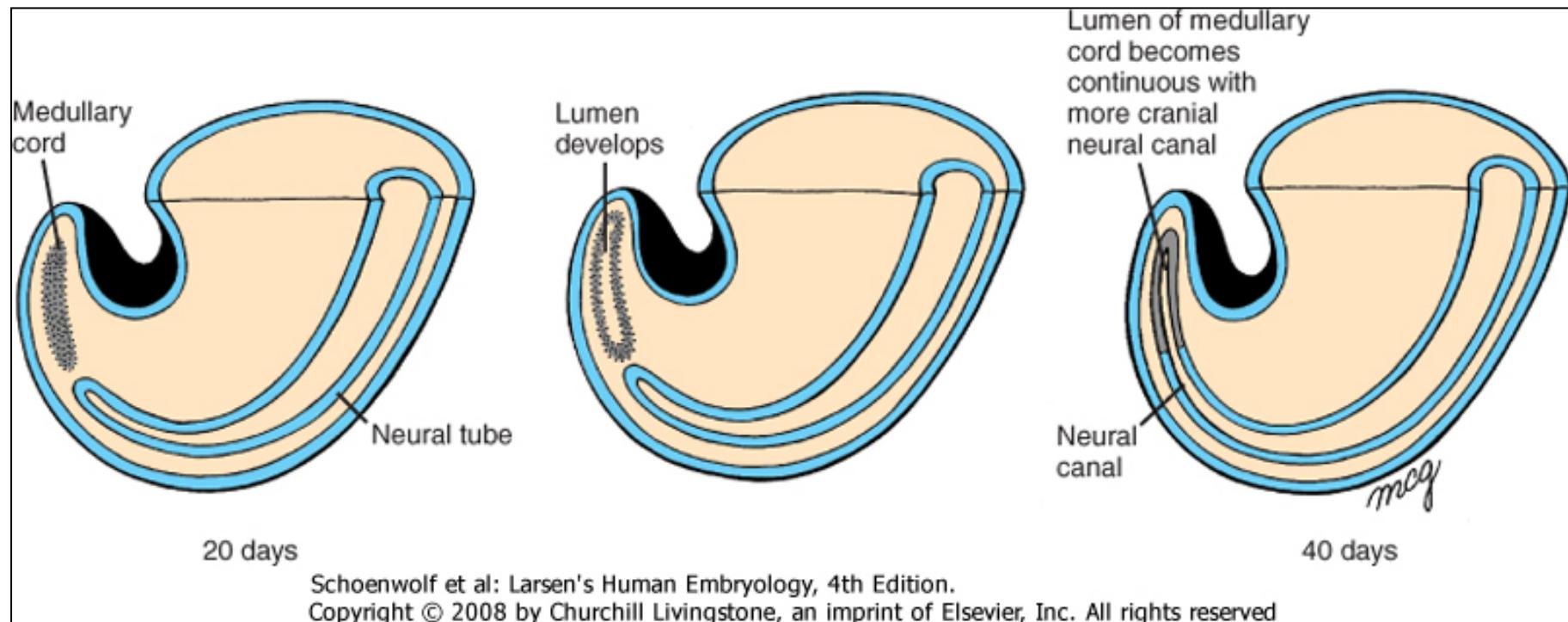


Neurulation

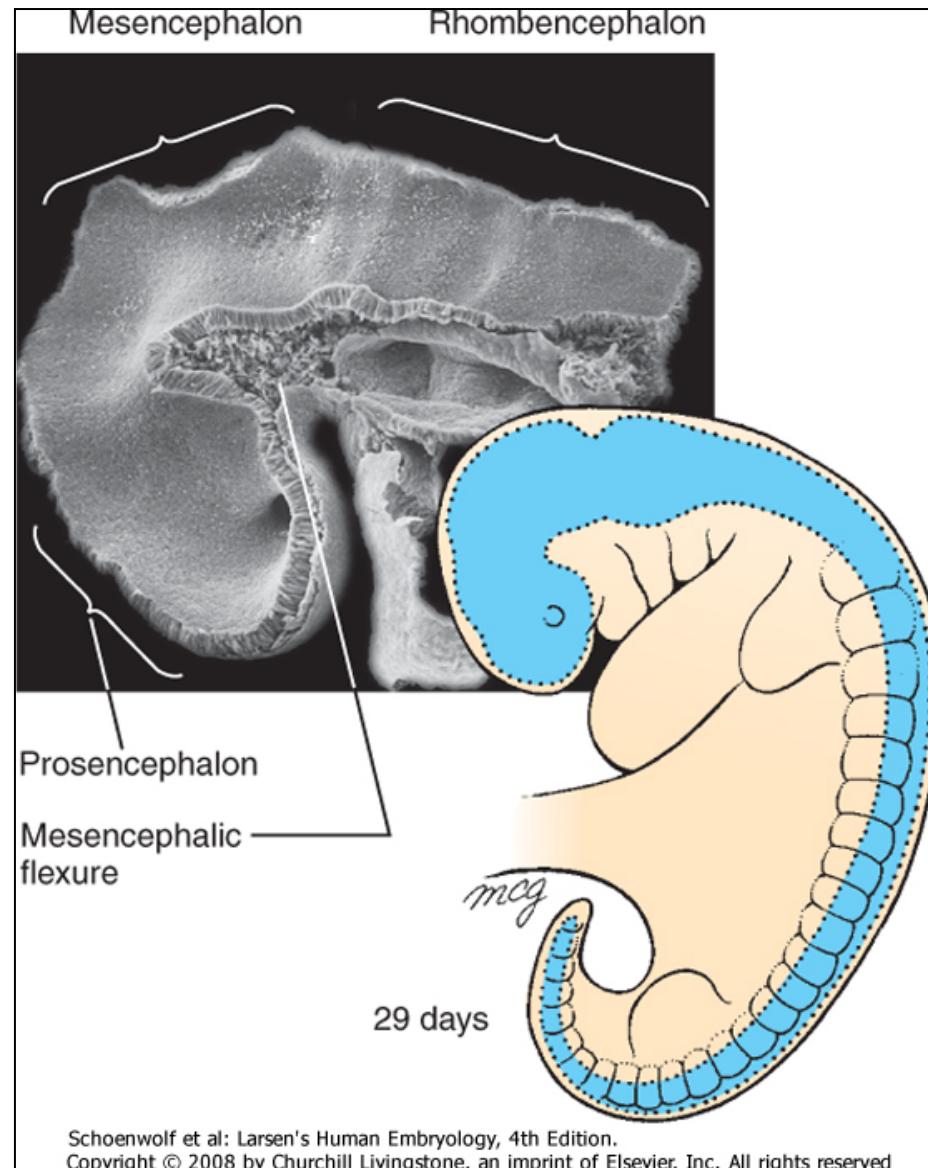


Neurulation

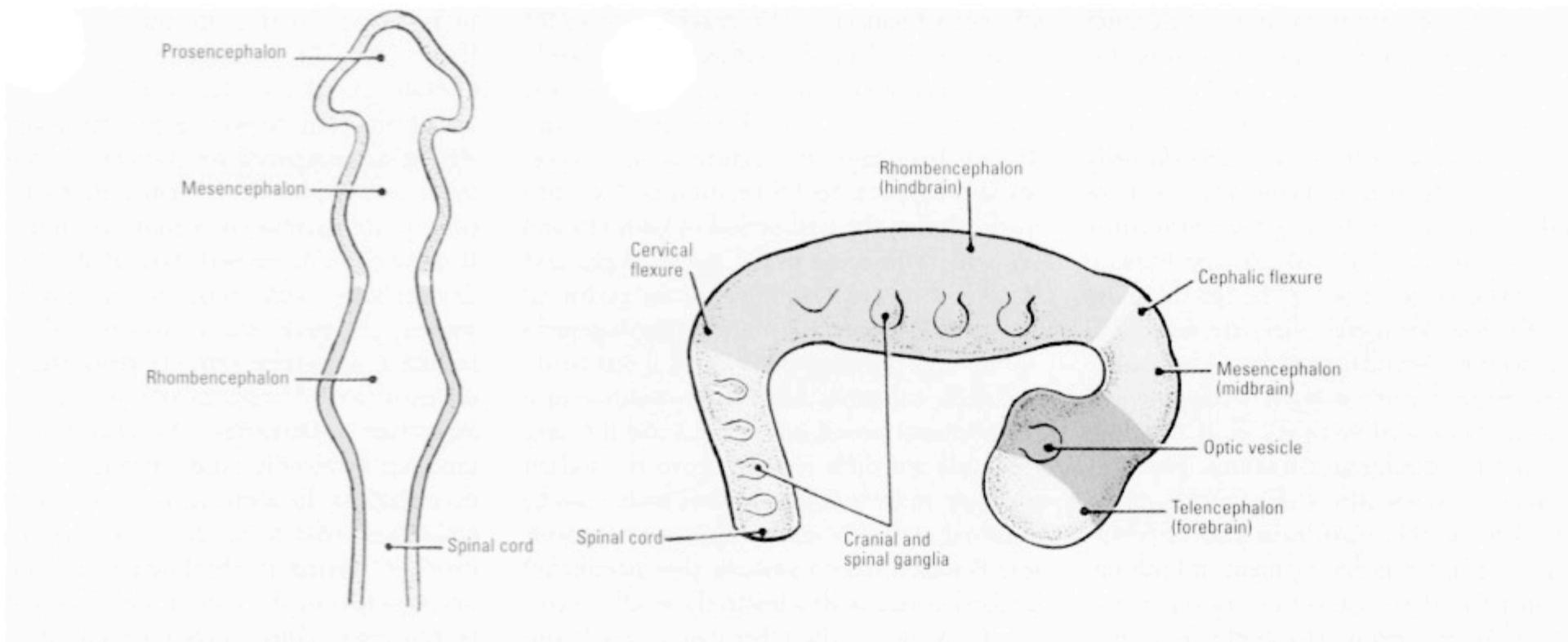
Secondary neurulation



Neurulation

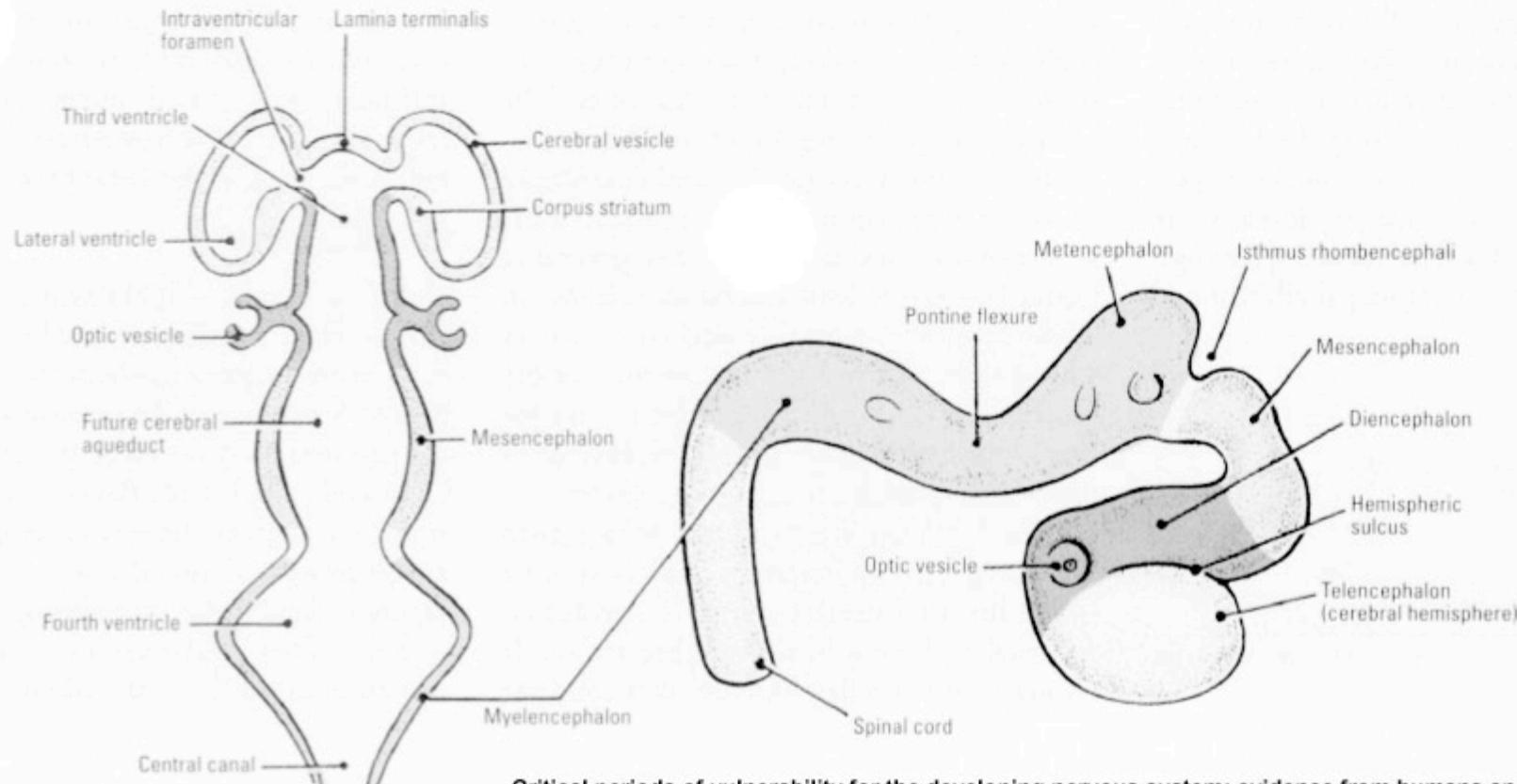


Neurulation



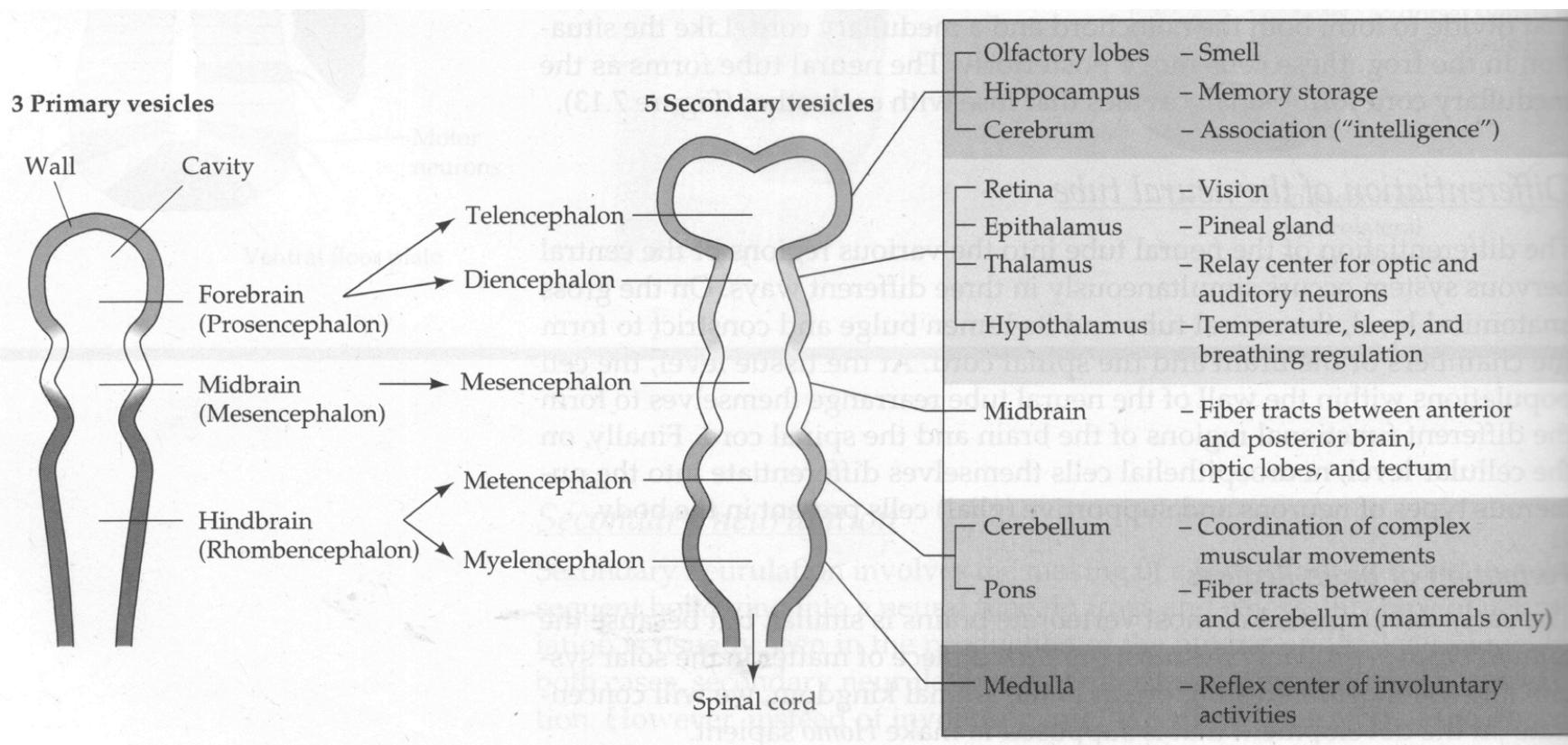
Critical periods of vulnerability for the developing nervous system: evidence from humans and animal models.
Rice D, Barone S Jr. Environ Health Perspect. 2000 Jun;108 Suppl 3:511-33. Review. PMID: 10852851

Neurulation

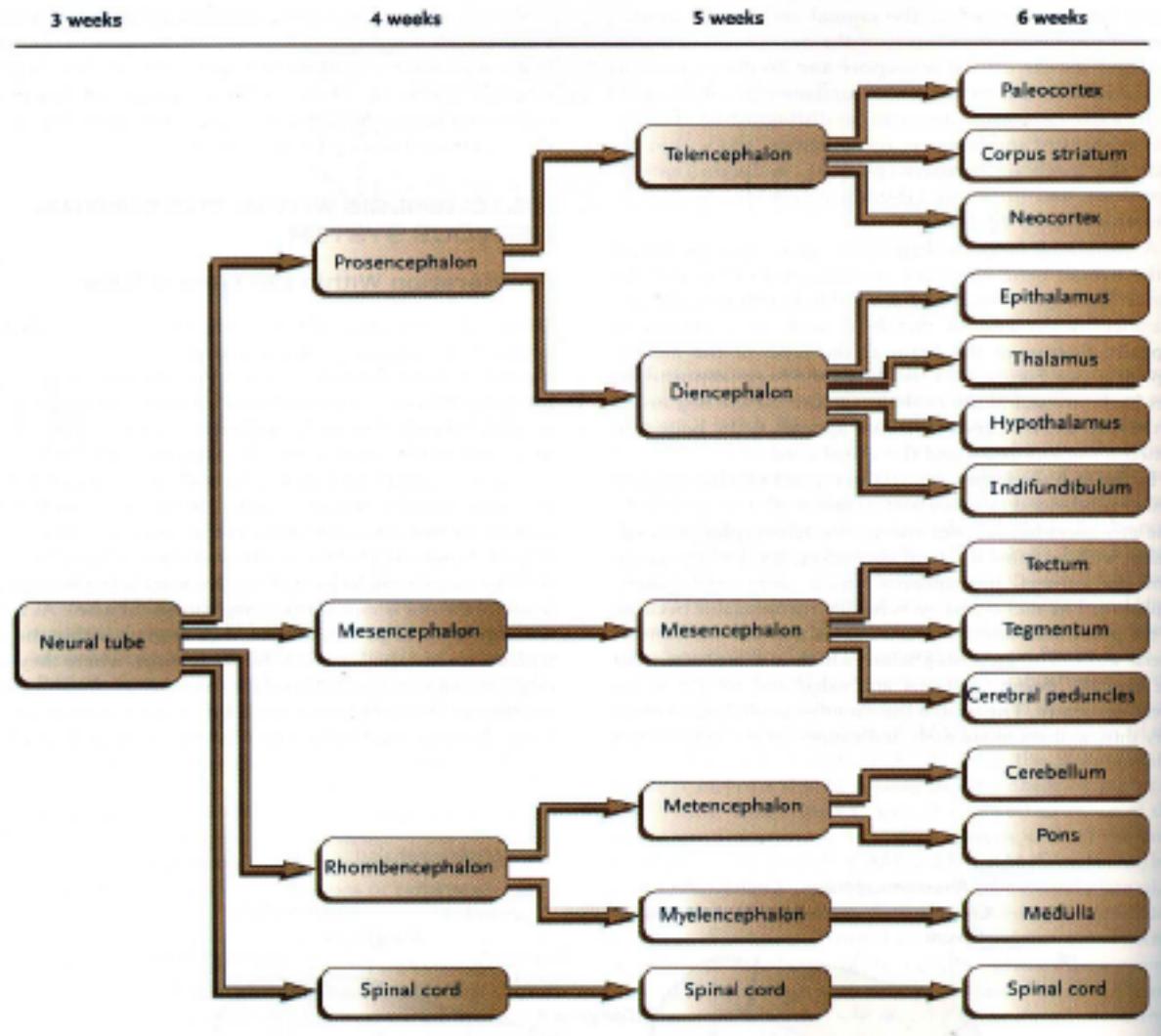


Critical periods of vulnerability for the developing nervous system: evidence from humans and animal models.
Rice D, Barone S Jr. Environ Health Perspect. 2000 Jun;108 Suppl 3:511-33. Review. PMID: 10852851

Neurulation

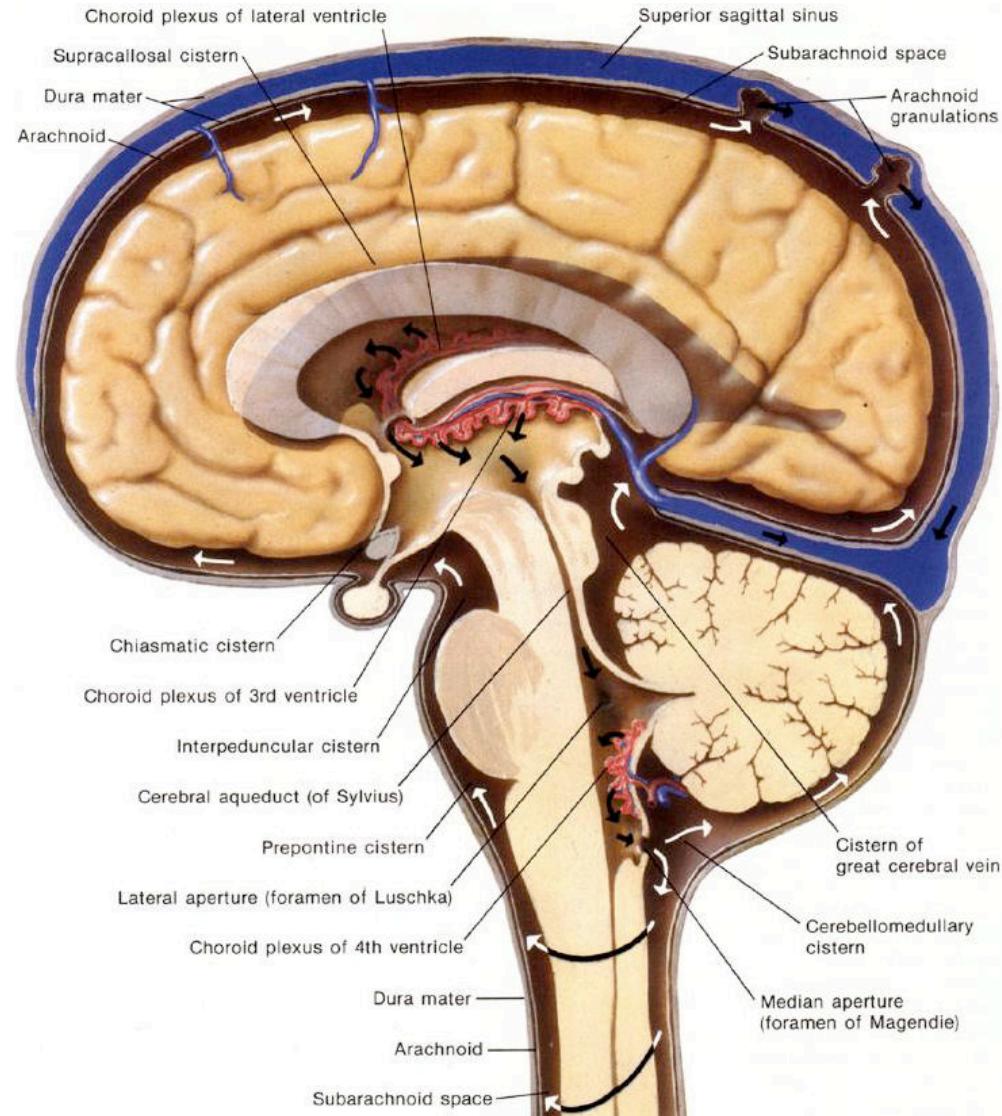


Neurulation



Neurulation

Cerebrospinal Fluid



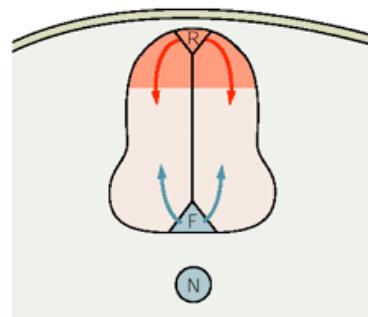
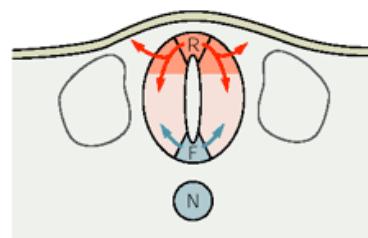
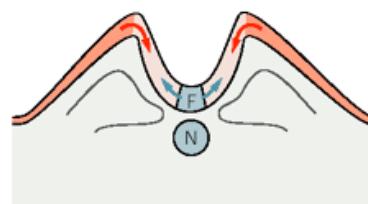
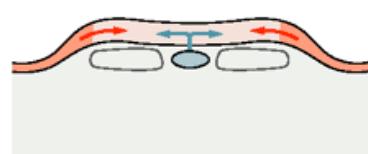
Spinal Cord Axes

Dorsoventral axis

B Inductive signals



SHH
BMPs

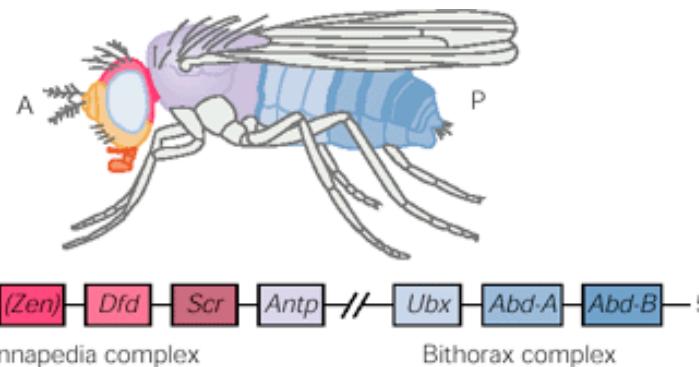


Modified from Tanabe and Jessell et al., 1996

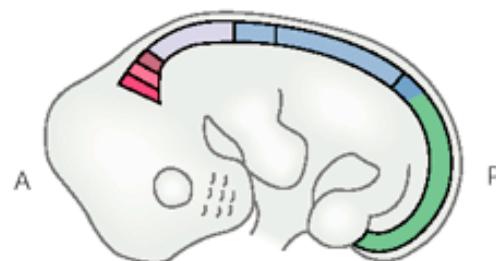
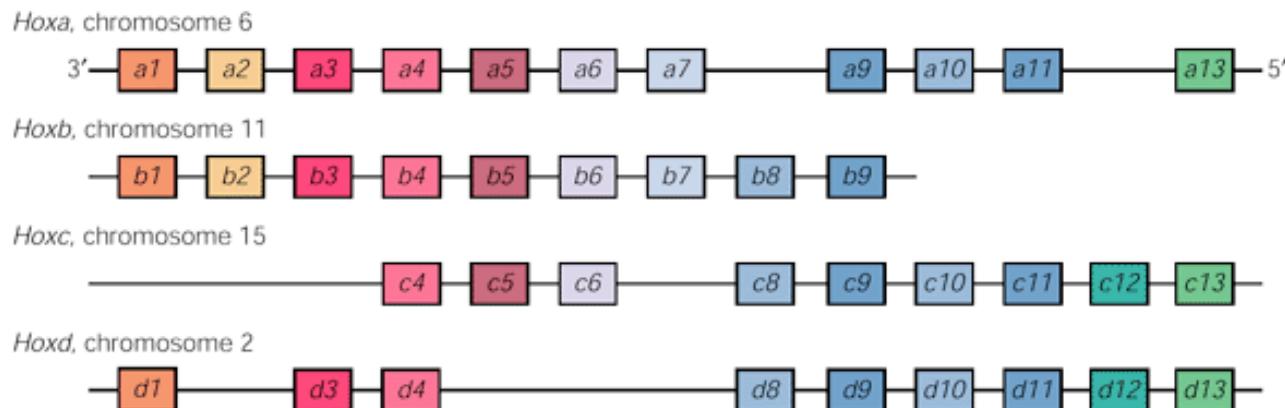
Spinal Cord Axes

Anteroposterior axis

Drosophila



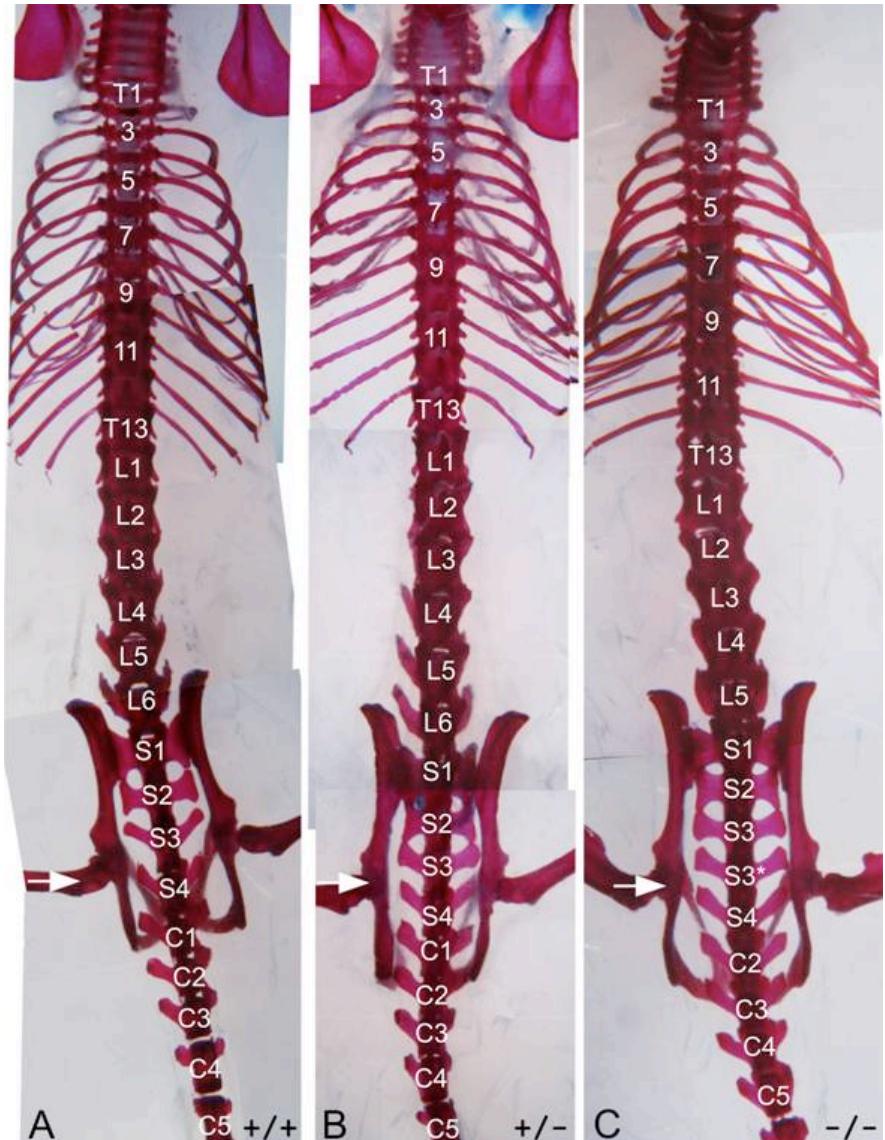
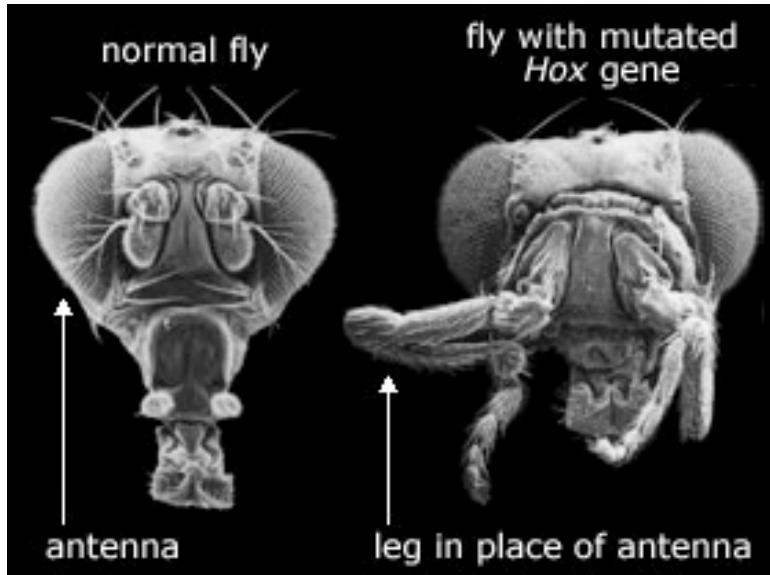
Mouse



Adapted from Lewis Wolpert et al., 1998

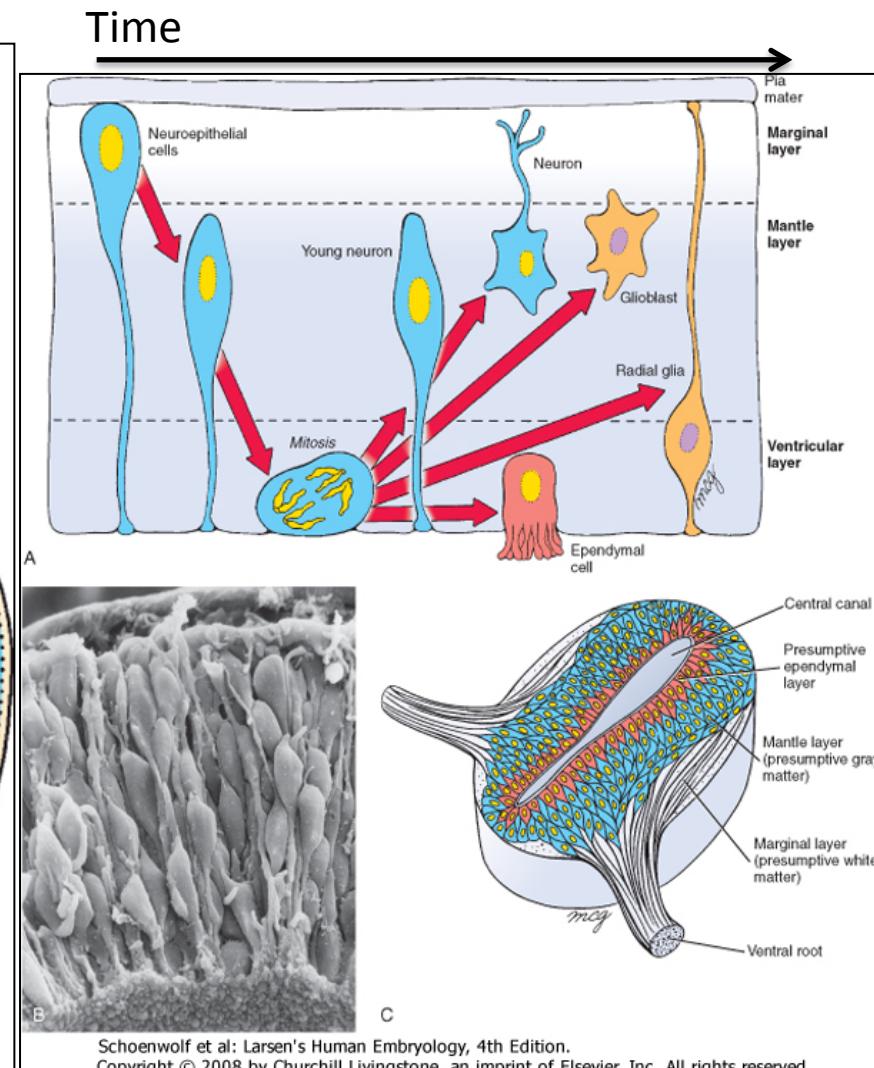
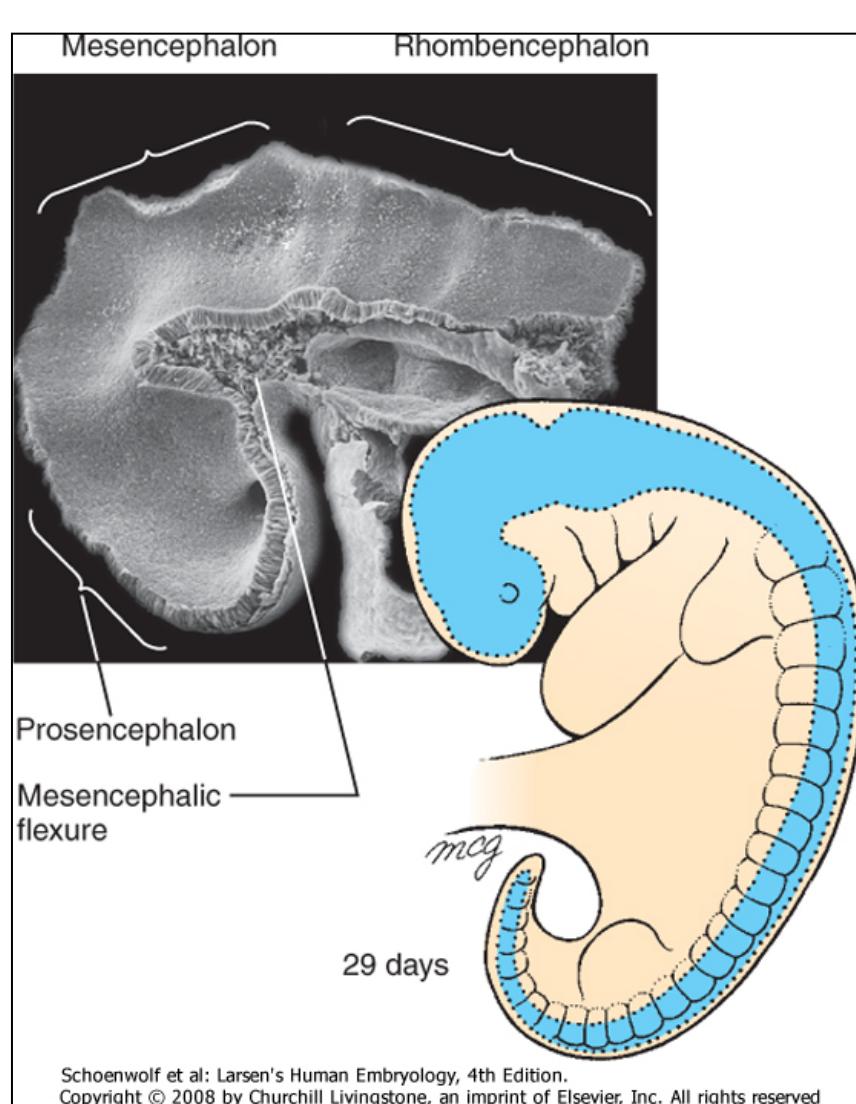
Spinal Cord Axes

Anteroposterior axis

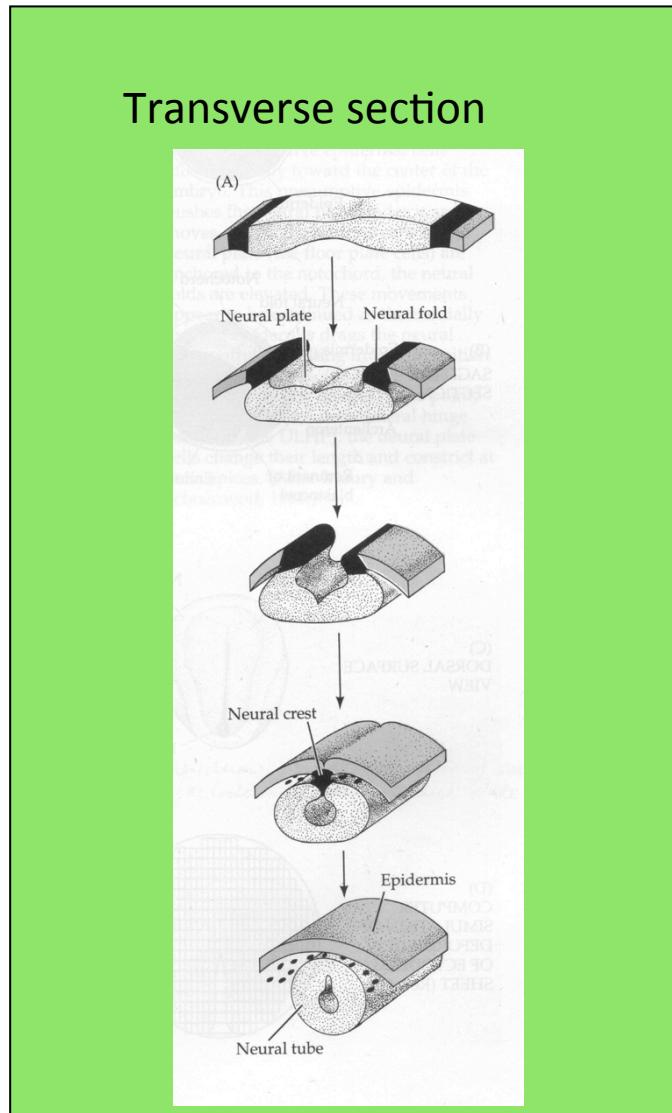


Hostikka et al., 2009

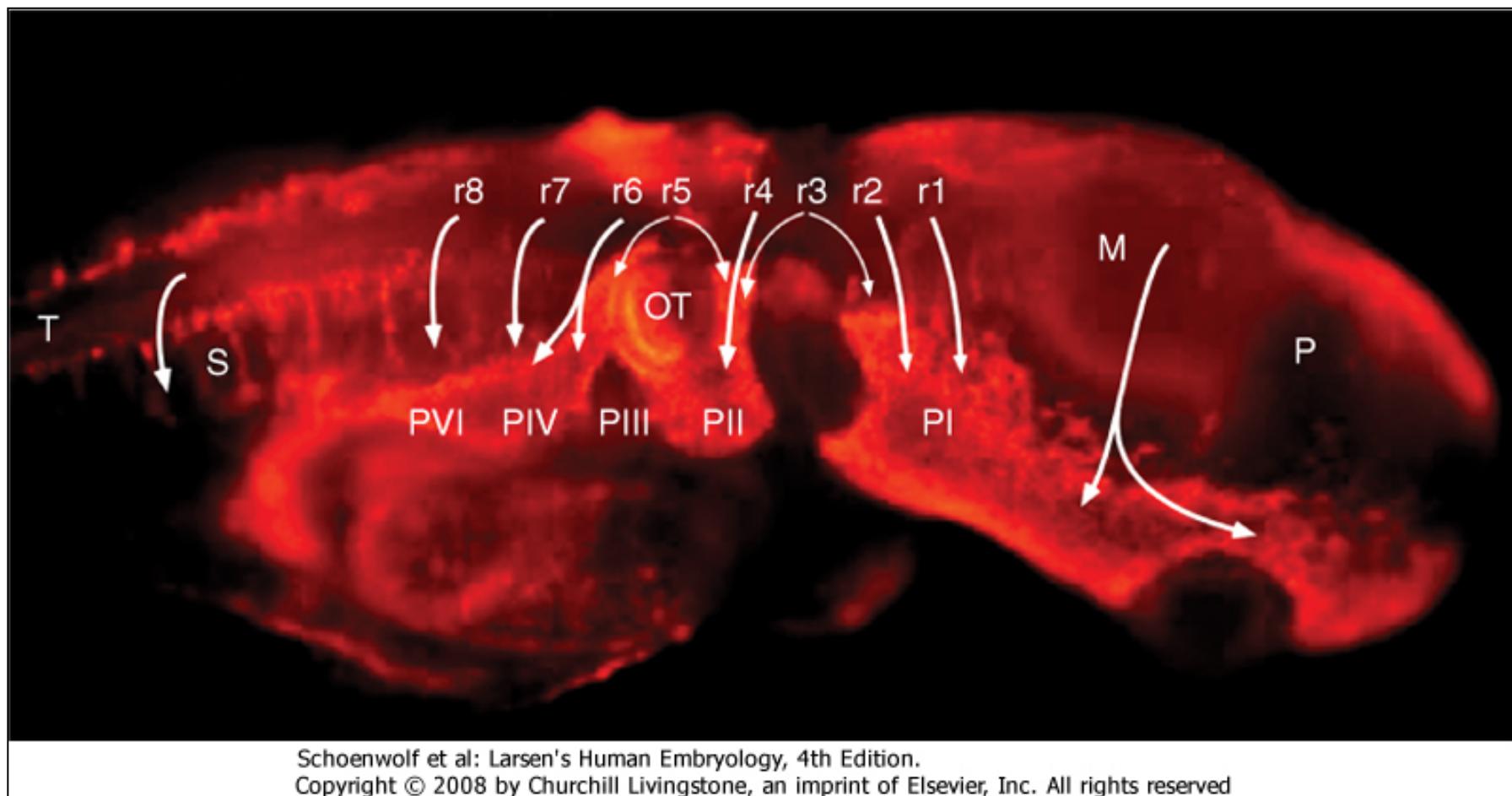
Cytodifferentiation of the Neural Tube



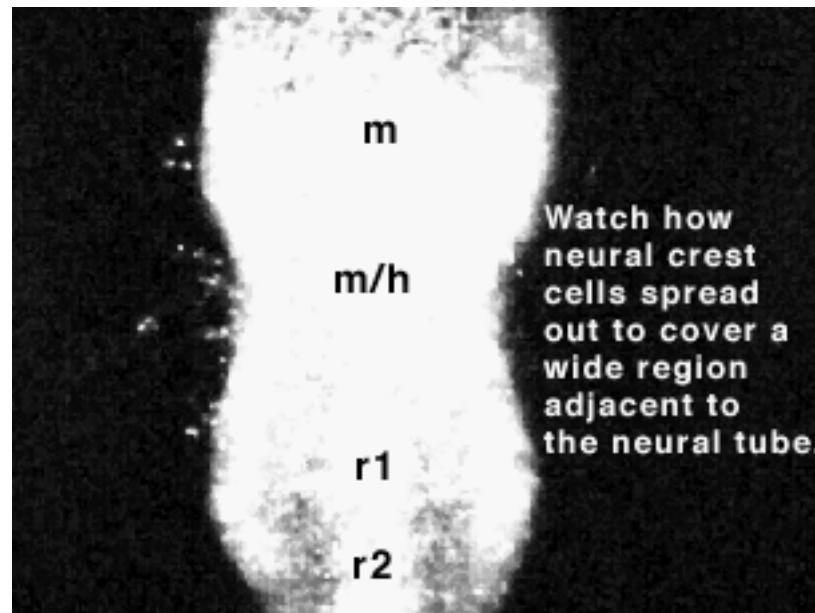
Neural Crest Development



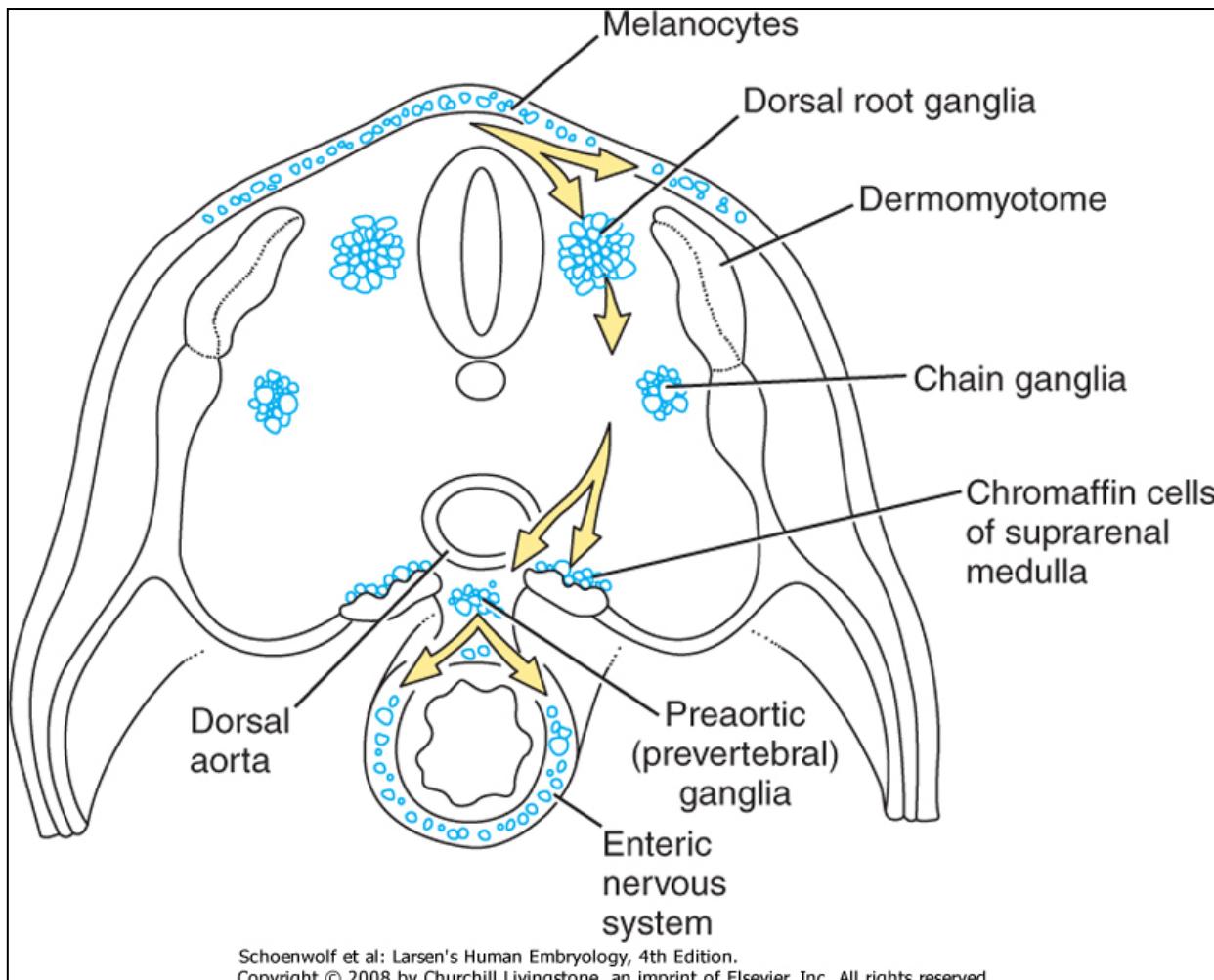
Neural Crest Development



Neural Crest Development



Neural Crest Development



Neural Crest Development

4 functional domains and lineages

Cranial neural crest:

Cranial mesenchyme, facial skeleton, cranial nerve ganglia

Cardiac neural crest:

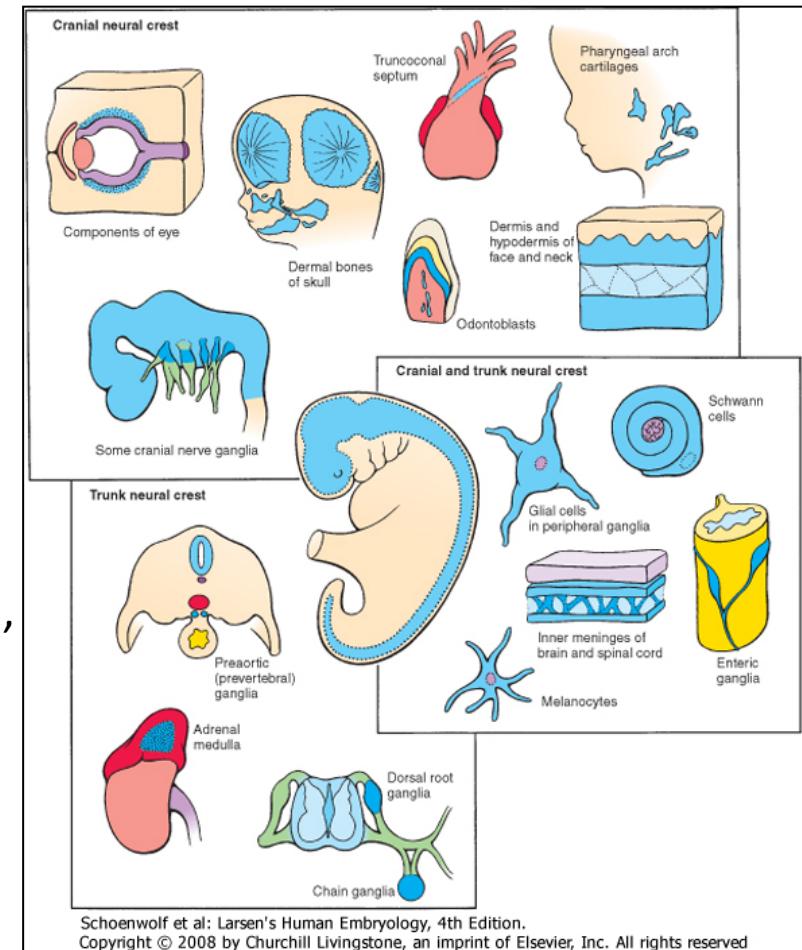
Melanocytes, cartilage, connective tissue and neurons of some pharyngeal arches, Contributes to formation of regions of the heart

Trunk neural crest:

Melanocytes, dorsal root ganglia, sympathetic ganglia, adrenal medulla, nerves surrounding aorta

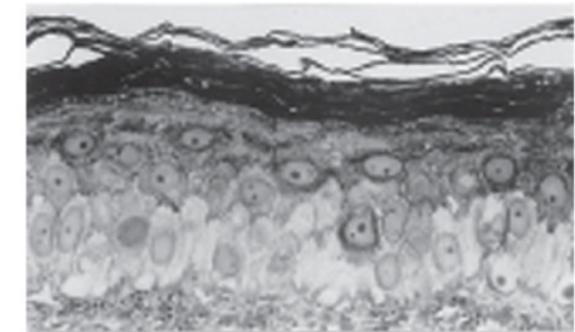
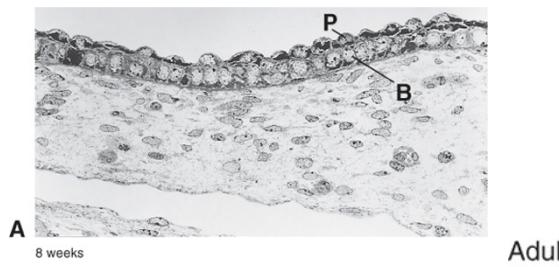
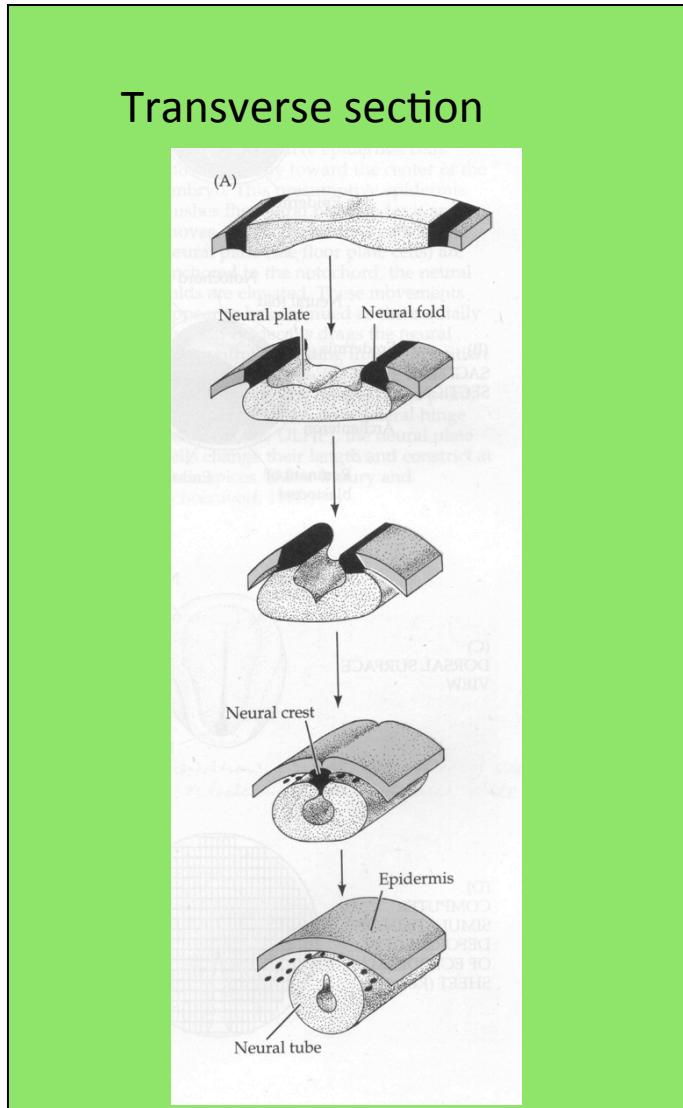
Vagal and Sacral neural crest:

Melanocytes, ganglia of the enteric nervous system
Parasympathetic ganglia



Epidermal development

Lateral surface ectoderm



Schoenwolf et al: Larsen's Human Embryology, 4th Edition.
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Interfollicular epidermis (surface epithelium)

Epidermal Appendages:

Hair follicles

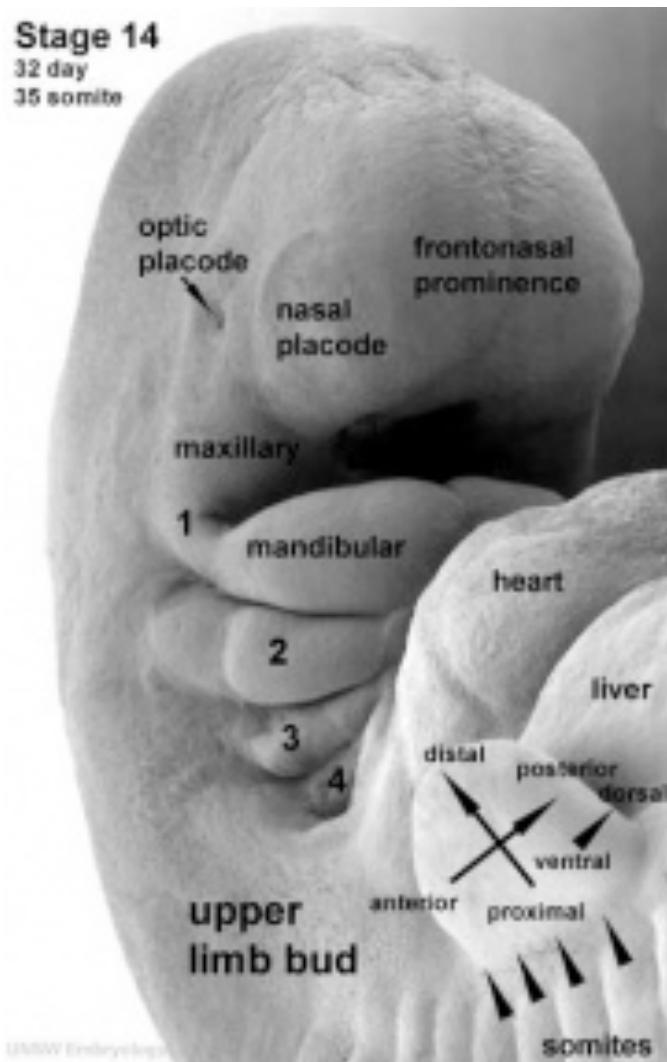
Glands (sebaceous, sweat, apocrine)

Mammary glands

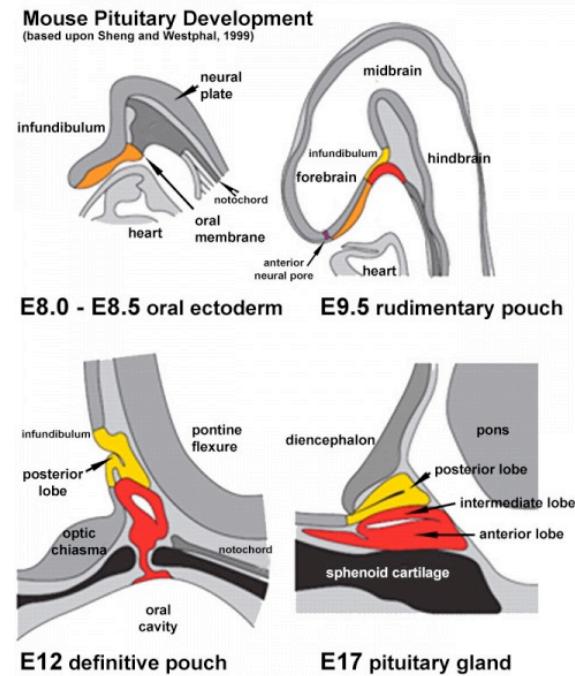
Nails

Teeth

Ectodermal placodes



Otic placodes
Olfactory (Nasal) placodes
Optic (Lens) placodes
Adenohypophyseal placode
Profundal/trigeminal placodes



Lecture overview

Early Development of the Ectoderm

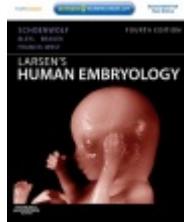
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